

Narration আয়ত্ত করতে হলে প্রথমে Tense, modals, person, 5 kinds of sentences ইত্যাদি ভালোভাবে জানা প্রয়োজন। দ্বিতীয়ত, Direct থেকে Indirect Narration করার সময় যেসব verbs ও adverbs পরিবর্তিত হয় সেগুলো মুখস্থ করা বা মনে রাখা দরকার। Narration-এর ওপর শুধু পরীক্ষায় আসা বিষয়গুলো এখানে সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা করা হলো। বিস্তারিত জানতে কোনো মানসম্পন্ন গ্রামার বইয়ের সহায়তা নেয়া যেতে পারে।

**21.1 Tense পরিবর্তনের নিয়ম :** Direct narration-এর Reporting verb যদি Present বা Future Tense হয় তাহলে Reported speech-এ Tense-এর পরিবর্তন হয় না।

**Direct :** He says, 'I am ill.'

**Indirect :** He says that he is ill.

**Direct :** Rana will say, 'I am sorry.'

**Indirect :** Rana will say that he is sorry.

কিন্তু Reporting verb যদি Past tense-এর হয় তাহলে নিম্নোক্ত নিয়মে Reported speech-এর tense পরিবর্তিত হবে :

| Direct-এ এই Tense থাকলে             | Indirect-এ এই Tense হবে       |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Present Indefinite Tense         | Past Indefinite Tense         |
| 2. Present Continuous Tense         | Past Continuous Tense         |
| 3. Present Perfect Tense            | Past Perfect Tense            |
| 4. Present Perfect Continuous Tense | Past Perfect Continuous Tense |
| 5. Past Indefinite Tense            | Past Perfect Tense            |
| 6. Past Continuous Tense            | Past Perfect Continuous Tense |

বিদ্র. Reported Speech এ Past Perfect বা Past Perfect Continuous থাকলে তাদের কোনো পরিবর্তন হয় না। Can থাকলে পরিবর্তিত হয়ে could; shall, will থাকলে should, would এবং may থাকলে might হয়। Must সাধারণত 'had to'-তে রূপান্তরিত হয়। তবে চিরকালীন বাধ্যবাধকতা বুঝাতে must-এর কোনো পরিবর্তন হয় না।

► **Soya said, 'I walk a mile everyday'. Find out indirect narration.**

(ক) Soya said that she walked a mile everyday. ✓

(খ) Soya said that she walks a mile everyday.

(গ) Soya said that I am walking a mile everyday.

(ঘ) Soya said that I walk a mile everyday.

**Hints :** এখানে Reporting verb টি Past Tense হওয়ায় Reported speech-এর Present Indefinite Tense পরিবর্তিত হয়ে Past Indefinite হয়েছে।

অর্থ মন্ত্রণালয়ের প্রশাসনিক  
কর্মকর্তা ২০০৪

- 'I'll have a cup of tea,' my father said, 'because I'm not hungry.'

Which of the following sentences is the correct indirect speech?

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- (ক) My father said that he will have a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry.  
 (খ) My father said that he would have had a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry.  
 (গ) My father said that he would have a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry. ✓  
 (ঘ) My father said that he had a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry.

Hints : আলোচ্য বাক্যে reporting verb past tense-এ থাকায় Future Tense-এর will/shall-এর পরিবর্তে would হয়েছে এবং Present Indefinite-এর পরিবর্তে Past Indefinite Tense হয়েছে।

- Anis said, 'I must write a letter'—এর Indirect narration কোনটি?

প্রাথমিক বিদ্যালয় সহকারী  
শিক্ষক (বাতিল) ২০০২

- (ক) Anis said he must write a letter.  
 (খ) Anis said that he must write a letter.  
 (গ) Anis said he had to write a letter.  
 (ঘ) Anis said that he had to write a letter. ✓

বইঘর.কম

Hints : এখানে must 'had to' -তে রূপান্তরিত হয়েছে।

21.2 Words/phrases পরিবর্তনের নিয়ম : কিছু কিছু words/phrases আছে যেগুলো Direct থেকে Indirect করার পর পরিবর্তিত হয়। সেগুলোর একটি তালিকা দেয়া হলো :

| Direct-এ এই শব্দগুচ্ছ থাকলে | Indirect-এ এই শব্দগুচ্ছ হয়                     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| This — এটি/এটা/এই           | that — ওটি/ওটা/ঐ                                |
| These — এগুলো               | those — ওগুলো                                   |
| Now — এখন                   | then — তখন                                      |
| Here — এখানে                | there — সেখানে                                  |
| Ago — আগে                   | before — আগে                                    |
| Hence — এখান থেকে           | thence — সেখান থেকে                             |
| Hither — এদিকে              | thither — সেদিকে                                |
| Thus — এভাবে                | so — তাই                                        |
| Come — আসা                  | go — যাওয়া                                     |
| Today — আজ                  | that day — ঐ দিন                                |
| The same day — একই দিন      | the following day/the next day — পরের দিন       |
| Tomorrow — আগামী কাল        | the next day — পরের দিন                         |
| Yesterday — গতকাল           | the day before/the previous day — আগের দিন      |
| Tonight — আজ রাতে           | that night — ঐ রাতে                             |
| Last night — গত রাতে        | the night before/the previous night — আগের রাতে |
| Next week — পরবর্তী সপ্তাহে | the following week                              |
| Last week — গত সপ্তাহে      | the previous week                               |
| Yesterday morning           | the previous morning                            |
| Tomorrow morning            | the next morning                                |

[বি.দ্র. It-এর কোনো পরিবর্তন হয় না। সেই সাথে ডান দিকের শব্দগুচ্ছ যদি Direct Narration-এ আসে তাহলে সেগুলোও পরিবর্তিত হবে না। যেমন— come থাকলে go হবে কিন্তু go থাকলে go-ই হবে, come হবে না।]

21.3 **Assertive Sentence-এর Narration : Reporting Verb say-এর পরিবর্তে tell বসে। তবে object না থাকলে say বহাল থাকে। Comma ও inverted comma উঠে গিয়ে that বসে। Tense ও person যথানিয়মে পরিবর্তিত হবে।**

- Munna said to Zuhan, 'I shall come to you tomorrow'. It's indirect form is—  
 (ক) Munna told Zuhan that he would be going to him the next day.  
 (খ) Munna told Zuhan that he would go to him the following day. ✓  
 (গ) Munna told Zuhan that he should come to him the next day.  
 (ঘ) Munna informed Zuhan that he would come to him the following day.

দুর্নীতি দমন ব্যুরোর সহকারী  
উপ-পরিদর্শক ২০০৪

বি.দ্র. Reported speech-এর বাক্যটি যদি চিরন্তন সত্য (universal truth) হয় তাহলে তার পরিবর্তন হয় না।

► The teacher said, 'Man is mortal'-এর Indirect narration কোনটি?

প্রাথমিক বিদ্যালয় সহকারী  
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- (ক) The teacher said that man is mortal. ✓  
 (খ) The teacher said that man was mortal.  
 (গ) The teacher said man was mortal. (ঘ) None of the above.

21.4 **Interrogative Sentence-এর Narration : Reporting verb say-এর পরিবর্তে ask/enquire of বসে। প্রশ্নবোধক বাক্যটিতে যদি Wh-question word না থাকে তাহলে comma উঠে if বা whether বসে। Wh-question word থাকলে তা অপরিবর্তিত থাকে। আর indirect করার পর বাক্যটি Assertive হয়ে যায়।**

► কোনটি সঠিক বাক্য?

প্রাথমিক বিদ্যালয় সহকারী  
শিক্ষক ১৯৯৫

- (ক) He asked me did I pass (খ) He asked me if I passed  
 (গ) He asked me if I had passed ✓ (ঘ) He asked me if I have passed

**Hints :** এটি একটি Indirect Speech। এর Direct ছিল He said to me, 'Have you passed?' Said-এর পরিবর্তে asked হয়েছে। Wh-question না থাকায় কমা উঠিয়ে if এবং Present perfect পরিবর্তিত হয়ে Past perfect হয়েছে Assertive আকারে।

► Put the following sentence into indirect speech. 'Why are you getting wet in the rain?' I said.

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- (ক) I told why he was getting wet in the rain.  
 (খ) I asked why he were getting wet in the rain.  
 (গ) I asked why he was getting wet in the rain. ✓  
 (ঘ) I asked why they are getting wet in the rain.

► He said to me, 'How long will you stay here?'— The indirect form of the sentence is—

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- (ক) He asked me how long I would stay here.  
 (খ) He asked me how long I should stay there.  
 (গ) He asked me how long I would stay there. ✓  
 (ঘ) He asked me how long would I stay there.

21.5 (a) **Imperative Sentence-এর Narration : Reported Speech-এর অর্থ ও ভাব অনুযায়ী say-এর পরিবর্তে order, command, request, advise, beg, ask, tell ইত্যাদি বসে। হ্যাঁ-বোধক বাক্যের ক্ষেত্রে Comma ও Inverted comma উঠে to বসে এবং না-বোধক বাক্যের ক্ষেত্রে not to বসে। বাক্যে please থাকলে উঠে যায় বা তার পরিবর্তে kindly এবং sir এর পরিবর্তে respectfully ব্যবহৃত হয়।**

## ► Change the narration : I said, 'Do it.'

- (ক) I said that it should be done. (খ) I said that let it be done.  
(গ) I said to do it. (ঘ) I ordered to do it. ✓

অর্থ মন্ত্রণালয়ের অধীনে  
প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা ২০০৪

## ► The man said to the officer, 'Please help me.' বাক্যটির indirect form হলো—

- (ক) The man told the officer to please help him.  
(খ) The man requested the officer to help him. ✓  
(গ) The man said to the officer to please help him.  
(ঘ) The man requested to the officer to help.

প্রতিরক্ষা মন্ত্রণালয়ের অধীনে  
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(b) Let দ্বারা imperative sentence শুরু হলে এবং তা দ্বারা প্রস্তাব বোঝালে Say-এর পরিবর্তে propose বা suggest হয়, comma উঠে that বসে let উঠে subject-এর পর should বসে বাক্যটি Assertive হয়ে যায়।

Direct : Rana said to me, 'Let us go home.'

Indirect : Rana proposed to me that we should go home.

(c) Let দ্বারা প্রস্তাব না বোঝালে Let-এর পরিবর্তে might বা might be allowed to বসে।

► Which one is the correct form of indirect sentence— The boy said, 'Let me do it'. The boy said that—

- (ক) he could do it. (খ) he should do it.  
(গ) he might be allowed to do it. ✓ (ঘ) he should be allowed to do it.

সরকারি মাধ্যমিক বিদ্যালয়  
সহকারী শিক্ষক ১৯৯৮

21.6 (a) Optative Sentence-এর Narration : Reported speech-এর অর্থ ও ভাব অনুযায়ী say-এর পরিবর্তে wish বা pray, comma উঠিয়ে that এবং subject-এর পর might বসিয়ে বাক্যটিকে Assertive করতে হয়।

► The teacher said to me, 'May you pass the examination'. Its indirect form is—

- (ক) The teacher prayed that I could pass the examination.  
(খ) The teacher wished that I may have passed the examination.  
(গ) The teacher wished that I might pass the examination. ✓  
(ঘ) The teacher prayed that I might have passed the examination.

দুর্নীতি দমন ব্যুরোর  
পরিদর্শক ২০০৩

► Change the narration : We said, 'Long live Bangladesh.'

- (ক) We wished that Bangladesh might live long  
(খ) We prayed that Bangladesh might live long  
(গ) We wished Bangladesh a long life  
(ঘ) All of the above ✓

সরকারি মাধ্যমিক বিদ্যালয়  
সহকারী শিক্ষক ২০০০

(b) বাক্যে good morning/evening থাকলে say-এর পরিবর্তে wish এবং good-bye/good night থাকলে say-এর পরিবর্তে bid বসে। উল্লেখ্য, bid-এর past form হচ্ছে bade,

Direct : Raju said, 'Good morning, my friends.'

Indirect : Raju wished his friends good morning or Raju wished good morning to his friends.

► He said, 'Friends goodbye' its indirect form is—

- (ক) He bade his friends goodbye. ✓ (খ) He told his friends goodbye.  
(গ) He said goodbye to his friends. (ঘ) He wished his friends goodbye.

প্রাথমিক ও গণশিক্ষা বিভাগে  
সহকারী পরিচালক ২০০১

- 21.7 Exclamatory Sentence-এর Narration : Exclamatory sentence-এ আনন্দ বোঝালে Say-এর পরিবর্তে **exclaim in** বা **with joy/delight/wonder**; cry out in joy ইত্যাদি বসে; আর দুঃখ বোঝালে **exclaim with sorrow/grief** ইত্যাদি বসে। কমা উঠিয়ে **that** বসে এবং **alas, ah, hurrah**, ইত্যাদি থাকলে তা বাদ দিয়ে বাক্যটিকে **Assertive** করতে হয়। **What** বা **how** দিয়ে বাক্য, শুরু হলে এদের পরিবর্তে **noun**-এর পূর্বে **great** এবং **adjective**-এর পূর্বে **very** বসে।

**Direct :** He said, 'Hurrah! We have won the game.'

**Indirect :** He exclaimed with joy that they had won the game.

**Direct :** He said, 'Alas! I am undone.'

**Indirect :** He exclaimed with sorrow that he was undone.

**Direct :** He said, 'What a nice bird it is!'

**Indirect :** He exclaimed in wonder that it was a very nice bird.

- 21.8 Vocative Case-এর Narration : Narration-এ কাউকে সম্বোধন করলে তাকে সম্ব বসে। **object**-এ নিয়ে আসা, তাকে বাদ দেয়া অথবা **Addressing** দিয়ে বাক্য শুরু করা যেতে পারে।

➤ He said, 'Thanks, my friends.' The indirect form is—

- (ক) He told his friends thanks. (খ) He said thanked to his friends.  
(গ) He thanked his friends. (ঘ) He said to his friends thanks.

**Direct :** He said, 'Friends, listen to me.'

**Indirect :** Addressing them as his friends he requested them to listen to him.

**Or,** He requested his friends to listen to him.

- 21.9 Direct Narration-এর reporting verb-টি **past tense**-এ হওয়া সত্ত্বেও **reported speech**-টি যদি চিরন্তন সত্য (universal truth), অভ্যাসগত কর্ম (habitual fact), বৈজ্ঞানিক সত্য (scientific truth) হয় তাহলে **indirect**-করার সময় **reported speech**-টির কোনো পরিবর্তন হবে না।

➤ He said to me, "Regular exercise is good for health." Make it indirect speech.

- (ক) He told me that regular exercise is good for health. ✓  
(খ) He told me that regular exercise is to be good for health.  
(গ) He told me that regular exercise was good for health.  
(ঘ) He told me that regular exercise is best for health.

➤ Soya said, "I walk a mile everyday". Find out indirect narration.

- (ক) Soya said that she walked a mile everyday.  
(খ) Soya said that she walks a mile everyday. ✓  
(গ) Soya said that I am walking a mile everyday.  
(ঘ) Soya said that she walk a mile everyday.

- 21.10 Direct narration-এর reported speech-এ **fool/liar/coward** ইত্যাদি থাকলে **indirect** এ পরিবর্তন করার সময় **direct**-এর reporting verb **said**-এর পরিবর্তে **called** বসে। যেমন—

➤ Rafiq called me a liar- makes direct speech.

- (ক) Rafiq says to me, "you were a liar."  
(খ) Rafiq says to me, "you are a liar."  
(গ) Rafiq called me, "you are a liar."  
(ঘ) Rafiq said to me, "you are a liar." ✓

## THE REAL TEST 21

## BCS Preliminary Questions

## 01. Which one in the correct indirect narration?

'Why have you beaten my dog?' he said to me.

- (ক) He demanded me why had I beaten his dog  
(খ) He asked me why I have had beaten his dog  
(গ) He enquired me why had I had beaten his dog  
(ঘ) He demanded of me why I had beaten his dog

**Hints :** বাক্যটি দ্বারা দুটোভাবে জিজ্ঞাসা করা বোঝাচ্ছে। আর demand of somebody অর্থ কাউকে জোরপূর্বক জিজ্ঞাসা করা। প্রদত্ত Indirect narration-এ embedded question টির structure (Wh) Why + sub + had + beaten + his dog। সুতরাং সঠিক Indirect narration : He demanded of me why I had beaten his dog।

৩৮তম বিসিএস  
উত্তর ঘ

## 02. Teacher said, 'The earth — round the sun.'

- (ক) moves (খ) moved (গ) has moved (ঘ) will be moving

**Hints :** Universal truth বা চিরন্তন সত্য সর্বদা Present Indefinite Tense দ্বারা প্রকাশ করা হয় বলে শূন্যস্থানে verb-টি হবে 'moves'।

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উত্তর ক

## 03. He said that he— the previous day.

- (ক) has come (খ) had come (গ) came (ঘ) arrived

**Hints :** 'Direct speech'-এ simple past tense, Indirect speech-এর ক্ষেত্রে পরিবর্তিত হয়ে Past perfect tense হয়।

৪০তম বিসিএস  
উত্তর খ

## 04. Choose the correct indirect speech— She asked me, 'Are you happy in your new job?'

- (ক) She asked me if I was happy in my new job  
(খ) She asked me if I have been happy in my new job  
(গ) She asked me whether I am happy in my new job  
(ঘ) She asked me if I had been happy in my new job

**Hints :** Direct narration-কে indirect করার ক্ষেত্রে যদি Interrogative sentence হয় তাহলে if বসে। Reported Speech-কে Indirect করার সময় Assertive করে নিতে হবে। Reporting Verb past form-এ রয়েছে, সেহেতু Reported Speech-কেও অবশ্যই co-responding past form করতে হবে।

৪১তম বিসিএস  
উত্তর ক

## 05. 'I'll have a cup of tea,' my father said, 'Because I'm not hungry.'

Which of the following sentence is the correct indirect speech?

- (ক) My father said that he will have a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry.  
(খ) My father said that he would have had a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry.  
(গ) My father said that he would have a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry.  
(ঘ) My father said that he had a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry.

**Hints :** Reporting verb past form-এ থাকায় reported speech-এর will পরিবর্তিত হয়ে would হবে। My father পরিবর্তিত হয়ে he হবে। অপর অংশের is পরিবর্তিত হয়ে past form-এ was হবে।

৪২তম বিসিএস  
উত্তর গ

## PSC &amp; Other Exams' Questions

01. You said to me, 'you are right'. Indirect form is—

- (ক) You told me that I was right. (খ) You told me that you are right.  
(গ) You told me that I am right. (ঘ) You told me that I were right.

Hints : Option (খ)-তে tense ও person পরিবর্তন করা হয়নি, (গ)-তে tense পরিবর্তন করা হয়নি এবং (ঘ)-তে verb হওয়া উচিত ছিল was কিন্তু লেখা হয়েছে were; একমাত্র (ক)-তে Tense ও Person সঠিকভাবে পরিবর্তন করা হয়েছে। তাই সঠিক উত্তর (ক)।

02. Identify the correct indirect speech : Karim said, 'I know this boy.'

- (ক) Karim said that he knew the boy.  
(খ) Karim said that he knew this boy.  
(গ) Karim said that he knew that boy.  
(ঘ) Karim said that he knows this boy.

Hints : Narration-এর নিয়ম অনুসারে Direct speech টি Present Indefinite tense-এর হলে indirect করার সময় past indefinite tense-এ পরিবর্তন করতে হয়। This-কে indirect-এ that-এ রূপান্তর করতে হয়।

03. Choose the indirect speech of the sentence. He said to me "Thank you"

- (ক) He thanks you (খ) He thanked you  
(গ) He thanks you (ঘ) He thanked me.

Hints Reporting verb past tense-এ থাকায় বাক্যটির indirect narration হবে He thanked me। এখানে me object টি reporting verb-এর object অনুসারে পরিবর্তিত হয়েছে।

04. What will be the indirect form of the following sentence? He said 'I am well'

- (ক) He said that I was well. (খ) He said that he is well.  
(গ) I said that he was well. (ঘ) He said that I am well.

Hints Reporting verb past tense-এ থাকায় reported speech টি indirect form-এ present indefinite থেকে past indefinite tense-এ রূপান্তরিত হবে আর reported speech-এর sub reported verb-এর sub অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect form : He said that he was well।

05. He said, 'I shall go to office'. Indirect form is—

- (ক) He said that he shall go to office.  
(খ) He said that he would go to office.  
(গ) He said that he will go to office.  
(ঘ) He said that he should go to office.

Hints : Reported speech এ future indefinite থাকলে shall বা will এর স্থলে would ব্যবহৃত হবে। আর sub reporting verb-এর sub অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হবে। সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirect form হলো He said that he would go to office।

06. He said, 'I went to Tangail.' (Indirect)

- (ক) He said that had he gone to Tangail.  
(খ) He said that I had gone to Tangail.  
(গ) He said that he had gone to Tangail.  
(ঘ) He said that he went to Tangail.

বাংলাদেশ পরিসংখ্যান  
দ্বারের ডাটা এন্ট্রি/কন্ট্রোল  
অপারেটর ২০২০

উত্তর : ক

বঙ্গ ও পূর্ব মন্ত্রণালয়ের  
অর্থীণ বৃত্ত অধিদপ্তরের  
জুনিয়র ইন্সপেক্টর ২০২০

উত্তর : গ

সংস্কৃতি বিষয়ক মন্ত্রণালয়ের  
উপ-সহকারী প্রকৌশলী  
(সিভিল) ২০১৯, বায়ু  
মন্ত্রণালয়ের উপসহকারী  
প্রকৌশলী (সিভিল) ২০১৬

উত্তর : ঘ

সংস্কৃতি বিষয়ক মন্ত্রণালয়ের  
স্বাতন্ত্র্য অধিদপ্তরের  
এক্সিমেটর ২০১৯

বিজ্ঞানবিদ্যা মন্ত্রণালয়  
পরিদর্শক ২০১৭

উত্তর : গ

তথ্য মন্ত্রণালয়ের  
অর্থীণ চলচ্চিত্র ও প্রকাশনা  
অধিদপ্তরের ক্যামেরাম্যান ২০১৯

উত্তর : খ

১৫তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন ও  
প্রত্যয়ন পরীক্ষা  
(ব্রহ্ম/সমপর্ষায়) ২০১৯

উত্তর : গ

**Hints :** Past Indefinite tense টি indirrect narration-এ past perfect tense-এ রূপান্তরিত হয়। আর reported speech-এর sub টি first person হলে তা reporting verb-এর sub অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হয়। সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirrect narration He said that he had gone to Tangail।

07. 'The Captain ordered the soldiers to march on' বাক্যটির direct speech :

- ক The Captain asked, 'Soldiers, march on.'  
খ The Captain said, to the soldiers, 'Please march on.'  
গ The Captain said, 'Soldiers, I ask you to march on.'  
ঘ The Captain said to the soldiers, 'March on.'

**Hints :** Reporting verb-এ said to somebody বসে। আর order থাকতে reported speech এ imperative sentence ব্যবহৃত হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক direct speech হলো The captain said to the soldiers, 'March on'।

08. 'He said that he had done the work'. The direct speech is—

- ক He said, 'I will do the work.' খ He said, 'The work will be done by me.'  
গ He said, 'I do the work.' ঘ He said, 'He did the work.'

**Hints :** Indirect speech এ that clause টি past perfect tense এ হওয়ায় direct speech এ সেটি reported speech এ রূপান্তর হবে এবং speech টি past indefinite tense এ হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক direct speech হলো He said, 'He did the work'।

09. Find out the correct sentence in indirect speech. He said to me, 'What are you doing?'

- ক He said what was to do. খ He said about my doing.  
গ He said to me what I am doing. ঘ He asked me what I was doing.

**Hints :** Interrogative বাক্যকে passive করতে said to সাধারণত asked-এ রূপান্তরিত হয়। তারপর wh word + sub (obj কে follow করে) + verb (present continuous থাকলে past continuous-এ রূপান্তরিত হয়)। সুতরাং প্রদত্ত direct speech-এর indirrect form হলো : He asked me what I was doing।

10. The old man said, 'Curse the flood.' The indirrect form of the sentence is —

- ক The old man said that the flood be cursed.  
খ The old man cursed the flood.  
গ The old man told that the flood is cursed.  
ঘ The old man was cursing the flood.

**Hints :** বৃদ্ধ লোকটি বন্যাকে অভিশাপ করছে, তিনি অন্যকে অভিশাপ করতে বলছে না অর্থাৎ ইংরেজিতে অভিশাপ দিতে The old man cursed the flood ব্যবহৃত হয়। Reported verb টি past form-এ থাকায় বাক্যে curse-এর past form cursed ব্যবহৃত হবে।

11. The teacher said, 'Thank you, my boys.' The indirrect narration of the sentence is —

- ক The teacher said that thank you my boys.  
খ The teacher told the boys and thanked them.  
গ The teacher thanked the boys.  
ঘ The boys were thanked by the teacher.

**Hints :** Direct narration -এ thank you, thanks ইত্যাদি থাকলে said-এর পরিবর্তে thanked বসে বিধায় প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirrect narration হলো The teacher thanked the boys।

প্রাথমিক বিদ্যালয় সহকারী  
শিক্ষক (চতুর্থ ধাপ) ২০১৯

উত্তর ঘ

প্রাথমিক বিদ্যালয় সহকারী  
শিক্ষক (দ্বিতীয় ধাপ) ২০১৯

উত্তর ঘ

পররাষ্ট্র মন্ত্রণালয়ের  
ব্যক্তিগত কর্মকর্তা ২০১৯

উত্তর ঘ

বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়/বিভাগের  
প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা ২০১৯

উত্তর খ

বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়ের  
ব্যক্তিগত কর্মকর্তা ২০১৯

উত্তর গ

12. He said, 'Good morning. Mr. Kamal.'— Change the speech.

- (ক) He wished Mr. Kamal good morning.  
(খ) He has wished Mr. Kamal good morning.  
(গ) He said Mr. Kamal good morning.  
(ঘ) He told Mr. Kamal good morning.

Hints : Direct speech-এ good morning, good afternoon, good luck ইত্যাদি থাকলে indirect-এ said-এর পরিবর্তে wished বসে। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect speech হলো He wished Mr. Kamal good morning।

13. Choose the correct indirect form of the following sentence : He said to me, 'I don't believe you'.

- (ক) He said that he didn't believe you. (খ) He said he hadn't believe me.  
(গ) He told me that he didn't believe me. (ঘ) He told me he wouldn't believe me.

14. Choose the correct indirect speech : He said, 'Man is mortal.'

- (ক) He said man is mortal. (খ) He told that man had been mortal.  
(গ) He said that man was mortal. (ঘ) He said that man is mortal.

Hints : Reported speech-এ চিরসত্য বাক্য থাকলে indirect speech-এ reported speech-এর verb-এর কোনোরূপ পরিবর্তন হয় না। আর assertive বাক্যকে indirect করতে said-এর পর comma-এর পরিবর্তে that ব্যবহৃত হয়। সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যের সঠিক indirect narration : He said that man is mortal।

15. Choose the correct indirect speech : He said 'What a beautiful bird!'

- (ক) He said that what a beautiful bird it was.  
(খ) He exclaimed that it was a very beautiful bird.  
(গ) He exclaimed that what a beautiful bird.  
(ঘ) He said that it was a very beautiful bird.

Hints : প্রদত্ত exclamatory sentence-এর indirect narration-এর structure : sub + exclaimed + that + reported speech-এর sub (কিছু এখানে ধরে নিতে হবে) + verb (reporting verb অনুযায়ী) + article + very + adjective + noun। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect narration : He exclaimed that it was a very beautiful bird।

16. The indirect speech of the sentence—Sally said to me, 'Please get me a drink' is :—

- (ক) Sally told me to get a drink for her.  
(খ) Sally asked me to get her a drink.  
(গ) Sally told me to get a drink.  
(ঘ) Sally inquired me to have a drink for her.

Hints : Reported speech দ্বারা আদেশ, উপদেশ, অনুরোধ বুঝালে said-এর পরিবর্তে asked, requested, ordered হয় + object + to + verb + বাক্যের বাকি অংশ।

17. Nafis said to Romel, 'Go away' বাক্যটির indirect speech হবে—

- (ক) Nafis asked Romel to go away. (খ) Nafis requested Romel to go.  
(গ) Nafis requested Romel to go away. (ঘ) Nafis said Romel to go away.

Hints : Imperative sentence দ্বারা আদেশ, অনুরোধ এগুলো না বোঝা গেলে reporting verb হিসেবে ask, tell, beg ইত্যাদি ব্যবহার করেও indirect speech এ রূপান্তর করা যায়। সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirect speech হলো Nafis asked Romel to go away।

সরকারি মাধ্যমিক বিদ্যালয়  
সহকারী শিক্ষক ২০১৯;  
সহকারী পরিবার পরিবর্তন  
কর্মকর্তা ২০১৬  
উত্তর ক

বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়/বিভাগ/অধিদপ্তর  
কর্মকর্তা (সাধারণ) ২০১৮  
উত্তর গ

বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়/বিভাগ/  
অধিদপ্তর/প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা  
(সাধারণ) ২০১৮  
উত্তর ঘ

বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়/বিভাগ/  
অধিদপ্তর/প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা  
(প্রুক্তিযোজ্য) ২০১৮  
উত্তর খ

স্থানীয় সরকার বিভাগের  
অধীন জনস্বাস্থ্য প্রকৌ. অধি.  
এক্সিমেটর ২০১৮  
উত্তর ব

একটি বাড়ি একটি খামার প্রকল্পের  
ফিল্ড সুপারভাইজার ২০১৮  
উত্তর ক

18. Choose the correct indirect speech—She asked me, 'Are you happy in your new job?'

- (ক) She asked me if I had been happy in my new job.  
(খ) She asked me if I was happy in my new job.  
(গ) She asked me if have been happy in my new job.  
(ঘ) She asked me whether I am happy in my new job.

**Hints :** Reported speech-এর sub second person হলে তা reporting verb-এর obj কে follow করে আর present indefinite tense থাকলে তা past indefinite tense-এ হয়। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect speech হলো She asked me if I was happy in my new job।

19. The indirect form of the sentence—Farida said to her mother, 'I shall go to bed now' is—

- (ক) Farida told her mother that she will go to bed now.  
(খ) Farida told her mother that she should go to bed.  
(গ) Farida told her mother that she will go to bed.  
(ঘ) Farida told her mother that she would go to bed then.

**Hints :** Reported speech-এ first person থাকলে reporting verb-এর sub অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হবে আর future tense-এ থাকলে তা future in the past এবং now, then-এ রূপান্তরিত হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect form হলো Farida told her mother that she would go to bed then।

20. He said, 'I can do the work'. The indirect narration is—

- (ক) He said that I will do the work. (খ) He said that he could do the work.  
(গ) He said that he can do the work. (ঘ) He said that I could do the work.

**Hints :** Reported speech-এর 1st person এবং verb, reporting verb-এর sub এবং tense অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হয়। সুতরাং বাক্যটির সঠিক indirect narration—He said that he could do the work।

21. I said to him, 'Is he a Doctor?' Turn the sentence into indirect speech.

- (ক) I said to him that he was a doctor. (খ) I said to him whether he is a doctor.  
(গ) I asked him whether he is a doctor. (ঘ) I asked him whether he was a doctor.

**Hints :** Reported speech টি wh question বিহীন interrogative হলে Reporting verb asked এ রূপান্তরিত হবে। If বা whether বসবে এবং Reporting verb টি past tense এ হলে reported speech-এর verb পরিবর্তন হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক উত্তর : I asked him whether he was a doctor।

22. Choose the right indirect Speech : 'What are you doing?' asked the teacher.

- (ক) The teacher asked what he was doing. (খ) The teacher asked what was he doing.  
(গ) The teacher asked what is he doing. (ঘ) The teacher asked what are you doing.

**Hints :** Wh যুক্ত প্রদত্ত বাক্যটিকে indirect narration করার structure : Sub + asked + what + sub + was doing (reporting verb past হলে reported speech টি present tense-এ থাকলে past হয়) + obj + extension।

23. Change the narration : He remarked, 'Two and two makes four'.

- (ক) He remarked that two and two would make four.  
(খ) He remarked that two and two made four.  
(গ) He remarked that two and two makes four.  
(ঘ) He advised that two and two makes four.

**Hints :** Reported speech-এ যদি universal truth বা চিরন্তন সত্য কোনো উদ্ধৃতি থাকে তবে তা indirect speech এ অপরিবর্তিত থাকে। প্রদত্ত বাক্যটি কোনো advice বা উপদেশ নয়। এটি একটি Remark উদ্ধৃতি যা চিরন্তন সত্য। সুতরাং সঠিক উত্তর (গ)।

প্রা. সহ. শিক্ষক ২০১৮  
(স্থগিত ২০১৪) ১৪ জেলা  
উত্তর খ

প্রা. সহ. শিক্ষক ২০১৮  
(স্থগিত ২০১৪) ১৫ জেলা  
Sadhara Bina Corporation  
Asst Manager 2016  
উত্তর ঘ

প্রা. সহ. শিক্ষক ২০১৮  
(স্থগিত ২০১৪) ২০ জেলা  
উত্তর ঘ

নাসি ও মিডওয়াইকারি  
অধিদপ্তরের মিডওয়াইকারি ২০১৭  
উত্তর ঘ

স্বাস্থ্য মন্ত্রণালয়ের সহকারী  
প্রকৌশলী (সিভিল) ২০১৭  
উত্তর ক

ডাক অধিদপ্তরের উপজেলা  
পোস্ট মাস্টার ২০১৬  
উত্তর গ

24. I asked him —.

- (ক) What is his name (খ) What was his name  
(গ) What his name is (ঘ) What his name was

Hints : বাক্যটি indirect speech এ আছে। Direct speech-এ I said to him, 'What is your name?' ছিল। Indirect এর নিয়মানুসারে সঠিক উত্তর (ঘ)।

25. Her half-sister told me that —.

- (ক) she had done the assignment the previous day  
(খ) she had do the assignment the previous day  
(গ) she did the task yesterday  
(ঘ) she had done the assignment

Hints : Option গুলোর মধ্যে (ক) option এর বাক্যটি সঠিক indirect narration-এ আছে। Reported speech past indefinite থাকলে indirect-এ past perfect হয়।

26. Choose the direct speech of the sentence : She told me to stand up.

- (ক) She said, 'Do stand up.' (খ) She said to me, 'Stand up.'  
(গ) She told, 'Stand up.' (ঘ) She said me, 'Stand up.'

Hints : প্রদত্ত চারটি বাক্য Imperative form এর Direct Speech। গঠন অনুযায়ী Direct Speechটি হচ্ছে She said to me, 'Stand up.'।

27. 'Don't waste time', the teacher said to the students. The indirect form of the speech—

- (ক) The teacher forbade the students not to waste time  
(খ) The teacher advised the students not to waste time  
(গ) The teacher advised the students to not waste time  
(ঘ) The teacher ordered the students don't waste time

Hints : Imperative sentence-কে Indirect speech এ রূপান্তর করার ক্ষেত্রে প্রদত্ত Direct speech এর Reporting verb বসবে। বাক্যের ধরণ অনুযায়ী request/command/order advise বসবে। অন্যথায় tell দ্বারা পরিবর্তিত হবে। সেই সাথে comma উঠে গিয়ে to বসবে। প্রদত্ত options এর মধ্যে (খ) তে The teacher advised the students not to waste time বাক্যের অর্থটি change of speech-এর দিক থেকে সঠিক।

28. Change the narration : You said, 'He was there'.

- (ক) You said that he had been here  
(খ) You said that he was there  
(গ) You said that he had there  
(ঘ) You said that he is there

Hints : Narration-এর ক্ষেত্রে Reported speech যদি Past indefinite tense এ থাকে তাহলে indirect করার সময় Past perfect tense-এ লিখতে হবে।

29. Rony said, 'I must write a letter.' The indirect form of the aforesaid sentence is—

- (ক) Rony said that I must write a letter.  
(খ) Rony said that he must write a letter.  
(গ) Rony said that he had to write a letter.  
(ঘ) Rony said that he have to write a letter.

Hints : Narration-এর নিয়মানুযায়ী direct speech এ must থাকলে indirect speech-এ তা had to-তে পরিবর্তিত হয়।

ডাক অধিদপ্তরের উপজেলা  
পোস্ট মাস্টার ২০১৬  
উত্তর খ

পোস্ট মাস্টার জেনারেল (পরিচালনা,  
চিহ্নমা) এর কার্যালয়ের পোস্টাল  
অফিসার ২০১৬  
উত্তর ক

জনপ্রশাসন মন্ত্রণালয়ের  
প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা ২০১৬  
উত্তর খ

বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়ের সহ প্রোগ্রামার,  
উপস্থ পুনঃপ্রশিক্ষণ প্রশাসনিক  
কর্মকর্তা ও ব্যক্তিগত কর্মকর্তা ২০১৬  
উত্তর খ

বাংলাদেশ ডাক বিভাগ  
(মেন্ট্রোপলিটন সার্কেল)  
পরিদর্শক ২০১৬  
উত্তর ক

স্বাস্থ্য মন্ত্রণালয়ের সহকারী  
প্রোগ্রামার ২০১৬  
উত্তর গ

## 30. Select the correct change of speech.

‘What do you want?’ She asked him.

- (ক) She asked him what he wanted. (খ) She asked him what he wants.  
(গ) She asks him what he wants. (ঘ) She wanted him.

**Hints :** প্রদত্ত Direct speech এর Indirect speech হলো (ক) She asked him what he wanted । এখানে reporting verb past tense ইওয়ায় reported speech টি Past indefinite tense-এ হয়েছে এবং প্রশ্নবোধক চিহ্ন উঠে গেছে ।

## 31. Which is the reported speech of the sentence 'He said, 'the earth moves round the sun'?

- (ক) He said that the earth was moving round the sun.  
(খ) He said that the earth is moving round the sun.  
(গ) He said that the earth moved round the sun.  
(ঘ) He said that the earth moves round the sun.

**Hints :** Indirect speech-এর নিয়ম অনুসারে Assertive sentence-এর ক্ষেত্রে inverted comma উঠে সেখানে that বসে । আবার Reported speech যদি Universal truth হয় তাহলে Indirect-এ তার Tenseটি অপরিবর্তিত থাকে । প্রদত্ত বাক্যে ‘The earth moves round the sun’ চিরন্তন সত্য ইওয়ায় তা অপরিবর্তিত আছে ।

প্রতিদপ্তর মন্ত্রণালয়ের উপ-  
সহকারী পরিচালক ২০১৬  
উত্তর ক

প্রতিদপ্তর মন্ত্রণালয়ের সিনিয়র  
হিসাব কর্মীর এবং সহকারী  
পরিচালক ২০১৬  
উত্তর ঘ



## Govt. &amp; Private Bank Questions

## 01. The indirect form of the sentence, He said, 'We cannot be quite happy in this life' should be

- (ক) He said that we could not be quite happy in this life.  
(খ) He said that we cannot be quite happy in this life.  
(গ) He said that they cannot be quite happy in this life.  
(ঘ) He said that they could not be quite happy in this life.

**Hints :** Reported speech টি চিরসত্য ইওয়ায় indirect-এ রূপান্তরের সময় sub এবং verb পরিবর্তন হবে না । Reporting verb এবং reported speech-এর মাঝে শুধু that বসিয়ে indirect form করতে হবে । সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirect form হলো : He said that we cannot be quite happy in this life ।

## 02. The indirect form of the sentence 'She said to him, I don't believe you' should be—

- (ক) She told to him that she did not believe him.  
(খ) She said to him that she had not believed him.  
(গ) She said she did not believe him.  
(ঘ) She said to him that she never believed him.

**Hints :** প্রদত্ত Direct speech এর reporting verbটি past tense এ ইওয়ায় Reported speech এর tense পরিবর্তন হয়ে past indefinite tense এ হবে । তবে linkers হিসেবে that কখনও কখনও omitted (উহা) থাকতে পারে । তাই প্রদত্ত বাক্যগুলোর মধ্যে best option হিসেবে অপশন (গ) সঠিক উত্তর ।

## 03. The direct form of the indirect sentence. 'He said that the patient had died early in the morning' is —

- (ক) He said, 'the patient has died early in the morning.'  
(খ) He said 'the patient had died early in the morning.'  
(গ) He said 'the patient died early in the last morning.'  
(ঘ) He said, 'the patient died early in the morning.'

Sadharan Bima  
Corporation Assistant  
Manager 2019  
উত্তর খ

Sadharan Bima  
Corporation Junior  
Officer 2019  
উত্তর গ

Sadharan Bima  
Corporation Upper  
Division Asst 2019  
উত্তর ঘ

**Hints :** Indirect sentence-কে direct করতে reported speech এবং reported verb দুই অংশে ভাগ করতে হবে। That পরবর্তী clauseটি past perfect থাকলে direct এ এসে তা past indefinite tense এ রূপান্তরিত হবে। সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির direct form হলো— He said, 'the patient died early in the morning'।

04. The indirect form of the sentence 'The Priest said to old woman, 'Can you tell me the way to the nearest church?' is—

- (ক) The Priest asked the old woman if she could tell him the way to the nearest church?  
(খ) The Priest asked the old woman if she could tell him the way to the nearest church.  
(গ) The Priest asked the old woman if she could have told him the way to the nearest church.  
(ঘ) The Priest asked the old woman if she would tell him the way to the nearest church.

**Hints :** Interrogative sentence কে indirect narration-এ রূপান্তরের ক্ষেত্রে reporting verb কে ask-এ রূপান্তর করতে হয় এবং interrogative sentence-কে assertive sentence-এ রূপান্তর করতে হয় এবং reporting verb অনুযায়ী tense পরিবর্তিত হয়। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect narration হলো— The Priest asked the old woman if she could tell him the way to the nearest church।

05. Change into indirect speech :

'Are you alone, my son?' asked a soft voice close behind me.

- (ক) What I was doing there alone was asked by a soft voice.  
(খ) A soft voice told me as his son and asked whether I was alone.  
(গ) A soft voice from my behind asked me if I was alone.  
(ঘ) Addressing me as his son a soft voice asked if I was alone.

**Hints :** Direct speech এ my son দ্বারা সম্বোধন করা বোঝানোর কারণে addressing me as his son ব্যবহৃত হবে। সুতরাং বাক্যটির সঠিক indirect narration : Addressing me as his son a soft voice asked if I was alone।

06. Choose the appropriate reported speech : Sara promised Sana, '—'

- (ক) 'I will like the new movie.'  
(খ) 'I will certainly help you tomorrow.'  
(গ) 'I will definitely dream about you tonight.'  
(ঘ) 'I will win the lottery and share the money with you.'

**Hints :** Reported verb হিসেবে promise থাকতে বোঝা যাচ্ছে যে reported speech-টি দ্বারা অঙ্গীকার বোঝাবে এমন বাক্য প্রয়োজন যা কেবল I will certainly help you tomorrow দ্বারা সম্ভব। যার অর্থ আমি তোমাকে আগামীকাল অবশ্যই সাহায্য করব। তাছাড়া অন্যান্য বাক্যগুলো দ্বারা অঙ্গীকার প্রকাশ পায় না।

07. Choose the appropriate reporting verb : 'She (said) that I should take a holiday'.

- (ক) informed (খ) advised (গ) told (ঘ) requested

**Hints :** That-এর পরে I should take a holiday থাকতে বোঝায় যে ব্রাকেটযুক্ত verb-টির জায়গায় advise বা suggest বসবে। কেননা advise বা suggest দ্বারা পরামর্শ প্রকাশ করায় that-এর পর should modal verb-টি ব্যবহৃত হয়।

08. Change the form of speech : They said, 'We cannot live without air'.—

- (ক) They said that human cannot live without air.  
(খ) They said that we cannot live without air.  
(গ) They said that it is not possible to live without air.  
(ঘ) They realized that people could not live without air.

**Hints :** Reported speech-টি চিরসত্য তাই indirect narration এর ক্ষেত্রে verb-এর রূপ পরিবর্তন হবে না, সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirect narration : They said that we can not live without air।

Islami Bank Ltd.  
Probationary Officer 2019  
Southeast Bank Ltd.  
Trainee Officer 2018  
উত্তর খ

BB Asst. Director 2018  
উত্তর ঘ

BB Officer 2018  
উত্তর খ

BB Officer 2018  
উত্তর খ

BSC  
Officer (5 Banks) 2018  
উত্তর খ

09. The indirect form of the sentence— 'We were told, 'The match had already started when she arrived' is

Sonali Bank Ltd.  
Officer 2018  
উত্তর খ

- ক We were told the match had already started when she arrived.  
খ We were told the match had already started when she had arrived.  
গ We were told the match had already been started when she arrived.  
ঘ We were told the match already started when she had arrived.

**Hints :** Direct narration-এ past perfect থাকলে তা indirect narration-এ past perfect-ই হবে। আর past indefinite tense-এ থাকলে past perfect-এ রূপান্তরিত হবে।

10. Change the narration : The captain says, 'Company, move forward.'

Rupali Bank Ltd.  
Officer (Cash) 2018  
উত্তর ক

- খ The Captain commands the company to move forward.  
খ The Captain commanded to move the company forward.  
গ The Captain instructed the company for a forward move.  
ঘ The Captain requests the company to move forward.

**Hints :** Reporting verb present tense-এ থাকায় এবং captain company-কে command করে, request নয় সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির সঠিক narration হলো The captain commands the company to move forward।

11. He said to her 'What a cold day!' The indirect speech of this :

Janata Bank Ltd.  
Asst. Executive Officer 2017  
উত্তর ঘ

- ক He told her that it was a cold day. খ He exclaimed that it was a cold day.  
গ He exclaimed sorrowfully that it was a cold day.  
ঘ He exclaimed that it was a very cold day.

**Hints :** Exclamatory sentence -কে indirect speech করতে said to এর পরিবর্তে exclaimed এবং subject না থাকলে subject যোগ করতে হবে এবং যদি বাক্যে Adjective বা Noun থাকে তাহলে এ Adjective এর পূর্বে very/completely এবং Noun-এর আগে great যোগ করতে হবে।

12. The indirect form of the sentence "He said, 'Let us go for a walk.'" is

Agrani Bank Ltd.  
Senior Officer 2017  
উত্তর খ

- ক He said that they must go for a walk. খ He suggested that they should go for a walk.  
গ He proposed that they would go for walk. ঘ He proposed to go for walk.

**Hints :** Indirect narration করার ক্ষেত্রে let us থাকা বাক্যকে sub + suggested that + sub + should + verb এই structure টি follow করতে হয়।

13. He said, 'I can do the work.' The indirect narration is—

Bangladesh Krishi Bank  
Officer (Cash) 2017  
উত্তর ঘ

- ক He said that he can do the work. খ He said that I could do the work.  
গ He said that I will do the work. ঘ He said that he could do the work.

**Hints :** Reporting verb past tense-এ হলে indirect narration-এ রূপান্তর করতে reported speech-এর subটি reporting verb এর sub অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তন হবে এবং reported speech-এর verb ও নিয়ম অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তন হবে। সে অনুযায়ী সঠিক উত্তর ঘ।

14. The indirect form of the sentence 'He said, 'Let me have some milk' is :

Islami Bank Bangladesh Ltd.  
Asst. Trainee Officer  
(General/Cash) 2017  
উত্তর গ

- ক He said that he wanted same milk খ He prayed that he might have some milk  
গ He said that he might have some milk ঘ He wished that he might have some milk

**Hints :** Direct speech টি let দ্বারা শুরু হলে let দ্বারা যদি proposal বা suggestion না বোঝায়, তাহলে reporting verb-এর কোনো পরিবর্তন হয় না এবং linker হিসেবে that + sub + might + verb-এর base form হয়। গঠন অনুযায়ী (গ) অপশনের বাক্যটি সঠিক।



## University & Medical Questions

01. Choose the correct indirect speech of the following sentences :

He said to me, 'Are you ill?' I replied, 'No'.

- (ক) He asked me if I was ill. I replied that I was not.  
(খ) He asked me if I was ill. I replied that I was.  
(গ) He asked me that I am ill. I replied that I was.  
(ঘ) He asked me that I am not ill. I replied I was not.

Hints : প্রদত্ত বাক্যগুলোর প্রথমটি Interrogative হওয়ায় inverted comma-এর পরিবর্তে if হবে এবং দ্বিতীয় বাক্যটিতে Not থাকায় সেটি Negative structure-এ হবে। সে অনুযায়ী অপশন (ক)-এর বাক্যটি উভয় শর্তই পূরণ করে, তাই এটি সঠিক উত্তর।

02. He said to me, 'You were rich, weren't you?' Which one is correct from the following options of narration change :

- (ক) He asked me if I wasn't rich, wasn't I. (খ) He asked me if I was rich.  
(গ) He asked me if I have been rich. (ঘ) He asked me if I had been rich.  
(ঙ) He asked me that I was rich.

Hints : প্রদত্ত বাক্যের Tense Past indefinite হওয়ায় Narration change-এর সময় তা Past Perfect Tense হবে, যা কেবল অপশন (ঘ) তে বিদ্যমান। আর অর্থানুসারে Tag Question অংশটুকুর Narration প্রয়োজন পড়ে না। তাই অপশন (ঘ) সঠিক উত্তর।

03. Change into reported form : She said to me, 'Why don't you come on Monday?'

- (ক) She told me to not go on Monday.  
(খ) She said me why did not she go on Monday.  
(গ) She asked me why I did not go on Monday.  
(ঘ) She asked me not to go that day.

Hints : Interrogative বাক্যের indirect narration-এর ক্ষেত্রে said to, asked আর reported speech present indefinite tense থাকলে সেটি past indefinite tense এ রূপান্তরিত হয় আর go come এ পরিণত হয়। সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirect narration হলো she asked me why I didn't go on Monday।

04. She said to him, "Are you an engineer"? Its indirect form of speech is:

- (ক) She asked him that he was an engineer.  
(খ) She said to him that he was an engineer.  
(গ) She asked him if he was an engineer.  
(ঘ) She said to him if he is an engineer.

Hints : Yes অথবা no question-এর ক্ষেত্রে if বা whether বসে। Said to, asked-এ রূপান্তরিত হয়। আর simple present tense এ থাকলে তা simple past tense এ রূপান্তরিত হয়। সুতরাং বাক্যটির সঠিক indirect form হলো : She asked him if he was an engineer।

05. He said to me, 'Let me come in'. (Transform into Indirect speech)

- (ক) He told me that he may come in.  
(খ) He told me that he might be allowed to come in.  
(গ) He told me that he is allowed to come in.  
(ঘ) He told me that he may be allowed to come in.

খবি

C ইউনিট (সেট বি) ২০১৯-২০

উত্তর ক

পারিভাষি A ইউনিট

(মানবিক) ২০১৯-২০

উত্তর ঘ

জবি

খ ইউনিট ২০১৯-২০

উত্তর গ

রাবি

ইউনিট-C (অনিজ্ঞান) ২০১৯-২০

উত্তর গ

রাবি

ইউনিট-B (অনিজ্ঞান) ২০১৯-২০

উত্তর খ

**Hints :** Let দ্বারা প্রস্তাব অর্থ না বোঝালে reporting verb-এর কোনো পরিবর্তন হয় না। Inverted comma উঠে that বসে + reported verb-এর sub পুনরায় বসে + might be allowed + reported speech-এর মূল verb থেকে শেষ পর্যন্ত বসে। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect speech : He told me that he might be allowed to come in।

06. He said, "where are my glasses?" Its indirect form is—

- (ক) He asked where are my glasses. (খ) He asked where were his glasses.  
(গ) He asked where his glasses were. (ঘ) He asked where his glasses had been.

**Hints :** Wh question যুক্ত reported speech-টির indirect form এ reporting verb asked এ রূপান্তর ঘটে, wh word + sub + were (reporting verb অনুযায়ী) বসে। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect form হলো He asked where his glasses were।

07. The indirect speech of : He said to her, 'What a cold day!' is — .

- (ক) He told her that it was a cold day.  
(খ) He exclaimed sorrowfully that it was a cold day.  
(গ) He exclaimed sadly that it was a cold day.  
(ঘ) He exclaimed that it was a very cold day.

**Hints :** প্রদত্ত exclamatory বাক্যের indirect narration-এর structure হবে Reporting verb-এর sub + exclaimed + that + it + reporting verb-এর tense-কে follow করে was + a + very + adjective + noun। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect form হলো : He exclaimed that it was a very cold day.

08. Choose the correct indirect speech of the following sentences :

He said to me, 'Are you ill?' I replied, 'No'.

- (ক) He asked me if I was ill. I replied that I was not.  
(খ) He asked me if I was ill. I replied that I was.  
(গ) He asked me that I am ill. I replied that I was.  
(ঘ) He asked me that I am not ill. I replied I was not.

09. He said to me, 'Who has done the work?'

- (ক) He asked me who did the work.  
(খ) He asked me who had done the work.  
(গ) He asked me by whom was the work done.  
(ঘ) He asked me who the work had done.

**Hints :** Interrogative বাক্যকে indirect করতে reporting verb asked এ রূপান্তরিত হয় আর interrogative speech-এর structure হবে who + had done (present perfect এর স্থলে past perfect) + বাকি অংশ। সুতরাং সঠিক পরিবর্তিত speech হলো He asked me who had done the work।

10. He said to me, 'Do you know me?'

- (ক) He asked me if I know him. (খ) He said do I know him.  
(গ) He asked me if I knew him. (ঘ) He asked me if I had known him.

**Hints :** Yes অথবা no interrogative বাক্যে indirect speech এ if ব্যবহৃত হয়। Reporting verb asked এ রূপান্তরিত হয় আর present indefinite tense-টি past indefinite tense এ রূপান্তরিত হয়। Reported speech-এর sub এবং obj, reporting verb-এর sub এবং obj অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হয়।

রাবি ইউনিট A কলা অনুষদ  
(সকাল) ২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর গ

চবি 'C' ইউনিট ২০১৯-২০  
রাবি ইউনিট B (আবশিষ্ট)  
২০১৮-১৯  
উত্তর ঘ

খবি  
B ইউনিট (Set-B) ২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর ক

খবি 'C' ইউনিট (ব্যবস্থাপনা  
ও ব্যবসায় প্রশাসন শ্রল)  
(Set-A) ২০১৯-২০, রাবি  
ইউনিট A ২০১৮-১৯  
উত্তর খ

খবি 'C' ইউনিট (ব্যবস্থাপনা  
ও ব্যবসায় প্রশাসন শ্রল)  
(Set-A) ২০১৯-২০, রাবি  
ইউনিট A ২০১৮-১৯  
উত্তর গ

## 11. 'Please don't go away' he said.

- (ক) He said please him and not to go away.  
 (খ) He told me not to go away.  
 (গ) He begged that I not go away.  
 (ঘ) He begged me not to go away.

খবি C ইউনিট (ব্যবস্থাপনা ও ব্যবসায় প্রশাসন স্কুল)  
 (Set-A) ২০১৯-২০  
 উত্তর ঘ

## বইঘর.কম

## 12. He said, 'Let us wait for the award.'

- (ক) He proposed that they should wait for the award.  
 (খ) He suggested that they should wait for the award.  
 (গ) He argued that they should wait for the award.  
 (ঘ) He opted that they will wait for the award.

খবি C ইউনিট (ব্যবস্থাপনা ও ব্যবসায় প্রশাসন স্কুল) ২০১৯-২০  
 উত্তর ক খ

**Hints :** Let us যুক্ত imperative বাক্যকে indirect narration করার structure হলো sub + suggest/propose + that + they + should + reported speech এর main verb থেকে শেষ পর্যন্ত। সুতরাং বাক্যটির সঠিক narration হলো অপশন (ক) ও (খ) উভয়ই।

## 13. He said, 'Do not be upset, I will help you'. The indirect speech is —

- (ক) He said to him not to be upset and said that he would help him.  
 (খ) He said that did not upset I would help you.  
 (গ) He asked not to upset he would help him.  
 (ঘ) He asked not to upset be will be helped him.

**Hints :** Negative imperative বাক্য indirect এ not to + verb-এর base form এবং reported speech-এর sub ও obj-টি reporting verb-এর sub ও obj অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হয়। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect speech হলো : He said to him not to be upset and said that he would help him।

ইবি  
 Unit-C (Set-A) ২০১৯-২০  
 উত্তর ক

## 14. Select the correct narration of the sentence 'He said to me that I might come with him'.

- (ক) He said to me, 'You may come with me'.  
 (খ) He said to me, 'I may come with him'.  
 (গ) He said to me, 'He may go with me'.  
 (ঘ) He said to me, 'I could go with him'.

**Hints :** প্রদত্ত বাক্যটিতে that ভুলে দিয়ে reporting verb এবং reported speech দুটি অর্থে বিভক্ত করতে হবে। That পরবর্তী clause এর sub এবং obj পরিবর্তিত হবে আর might may তে রূপান্তরিত হবে। সুতরাং বাক্যটির সঠিক narration হলো He said to me, "You may come with me."।

ইসলামী বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়  
 Unit-B (Set-B) ২০১৯-২০  
 উত্তর ক

## 15. The teacher said, 'Twice two makes four.' (Make it indirect)

- (ক) The teacher told that twice two makes four.  
 (খ) The teacher said that twice two made four.  
 (গ) The teacher advised that twice two makes four.  
 (ঘ) The teacher suggested that twice two had made four.

কুমিল্লা বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় ইউনিট  
 C (বিজনেস স্টাডিজ  
 অনুষদ) ২০১৯-২০  
 উত্তর ক

## 16. The correct indirect speech of — he said to me, 'Never move very fast.'

- (ক) He forbade me to move very fast.  
 (খ) He requested me not to move very fast.  
 (গ) He said to me that I should not move very fast.  
 (ঘ) He told me don't move very fast.

বঙ্গবন্ধু বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় ইউনিট E  
 (সাধারণ বিজ্ঞান) ২০১৯-২০  
 উত্তর ক

17. He said to his master, 'Forgive me, sir'. The indirect speech is —

- (ক) He begged his master to forgive him.  
(খ) He requested his master to forgive him.  
(গ) He begged master for forgive him.  
(ঘ) He requested master for forgiving him.

মাতৃবিধি ইউনিট D  
(সেট-1) ২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর ক

18. I said to the man, 'Who are you?'—What is the reported speech?

- (ক) I asked the man who he was. (খ) I asked the man who was he.  
(গ) I asked the man who was he? (ঘ) I asked the man who is he.

মাতৃবিধি  
ইউনিট B (সেট-2) ২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর ক

19. Nila said, 'I must write a letter' The Indirect Speech—

- (ক) Nila said that she had to write a letter.  
(খ) Nila said that she has to write a letter.  
(গ) Nila proposed to wrote a letter.  
(ঘ) Nila said that she is going to write a letter.

মাতৃবিধি  
ইউনিট C ২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর ক

20. What is the indirect speech of—'He said to her, 'Who is your favourite singer?'

- (ক) He asked who her favourite painter was.  
(খ) He asked her who her favourite painter is.  
(গ) He asked her who her favourite painter (singer হবে) was.  
(ঘ) He asks her who her favourite painter was.

মাতৃবিধি  
ইউনিট C ২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর গ

21. My friend said to me, 'Let us go, you and I.' The correct indirect speech is —

- (ক) My friend proposed to me that they might go.  
(খ) My friend requested me that we could go.  
(গ) My friend proposed to me that we should go.  
(ঘ) My friend suggested that we might be allowed to go.

Hints : Let এরপরে us থাকলে indirect করার সময় reporting verb টি পরিবর্তিত হয়ে propose + inverted comma উঠে গিয়ে that + we (Reporting verb-এর sub we হলে) + should + reported speech-এর মূল verb থেকে শেষ পর্যন্ত বসে।

চারি অধিকতর সরকারি  
এ কলেজ বিজ্ঞান ইউনিট  
২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর গ

22. Mina said to me, 'I was ill.' Indirect speech of the sentence is—

- (ক) Mina told me that she has been ill.  
(খ) Mina said to me that she was ill.  
(গ) Mina told me that I had been ill.  
(ঘ) Mina told me that she had been ill.

Hints : Reported speech-এ first person থাকলে তা indirect এ reported verb-এর sub অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হয় আর past indefinite tense টি past perfect tense-এ রূপান্তরিত হয়। সূত্রাং সঠিক indirect speech : Mina told me that she had been ill।

চারি অধিকতর সরকারি এ  
কলেজ (কলা ও সামাজিক  
বিজ্ঞান) ইউনিট ২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর ঘ

23. She said, 'I taught in many schools' — what is the indirect speech of the sentence?

- (ক) She said : she had taught in many schools.  
(খ) She said that she had taught in many schools.  
(গ) She said that she taught in many schools.  
(ঘ) She said she had education in many schools.

Hints : Reported speech assertive হলে indirect করতে দুটি clause-এর মাঝে that বসে আর past indefinite tense indirect-এ এসে past perfect tense-এ রূপান্তরিত হয়। সূত্রাং সঠিক indirect narration হলো : She said that she had taught in many schools।

মেডিকেল  
ভর্তি পরীক্ষা ২০১৯-২০  
উত্তর খ

24. 'He questioned softly why I failed.' Change this sentence into reported speech.

- ক He questioned softly, 'Why did you fail?'  
খ He questioned softly, 'Why did I fail?'  
গ He told softly, 'Why have you failed?'  
ঘ He told softly, 'Why had I failed?'

[Note : প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির direct speech হবে He told softly, why do you fail? কেননা indirect speech-এ past tense থাকলে reported speech অবশ্যই present indefinite tense-এ হতে হবে।]

25. Select the indirect form of speech : My father said, 'All that glitters is not gold.'

- ক My father said that all that glitters was not gold.  
খ My father advised that all that glitters is not gold.  
গ My father remarked that all that glitters is not gold.  
ঘ My father said that all that glitters is not gold.

Hints : Universal truth বা habitual fact প্রকাশ করায় বাক্যটির indirect narration গঠনের সময় verb-এর রূপ পরিবর্তন হবে না। আর বাক্যটি দ্বারা advise বা remark না বোঝানোর কারণে সঠিক indirect narration হলো : My father said that all that glitters is not gold।

26. He said to me, 'Do you know me'? Its indirect speech is :

- ক He asked me if I know him      খ He said do I know him  
গ He asked me if I knew him      ঘ He asked me if did know him

Hints : Wh question বিহীন interrogative বাক্যের indirect narration-এর ক্ষেত্রে if বা whether ব্যবহৃত হবে আর present indefinite tense-এ থাকলে তা past indefinite tense হবে এবং reporting verb said, asked-এ রূপান্তরিত হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect narration- He asked me if I knew him।

27. I said to him 'Do you hear me?' The indirect form is :

- ক I told him if he heard me.  
খ I wanted to know if he heard me.  
গ I asked him if he hear me.  
ঘ I asked him if he heard me.

Hints : Wh question বিহীন interrogative বাক্যটির indirect speech I asked (interrogative বাক্য হওয়ায়) him if he (you কে follow করে) heard (past tense-এ রূপান্তর) me (I কে follow করে)।

28. 'Are you happy in your new job.' The correct speech is—

- ক He told me whether I am happy in my new job.  
খ He asked me if I had been happy in my new job.  
গ He asked me if I have been happy in my new job.  
ঘ He asked me if I was happy in my new job.

Hints : Present indefinite যুক্ত wh question বিহীন বাক্যকে indirect narration-এ রূপান্তরিত করতে if বসিয়ে past indefinite tense-এ রূপান্তর করতে হবে এবং reporting verb-এর sub এবং ob-কে অনুসরণ করে reported speech-এর sub এবং pronoun-গুলোর রূপ পরিবর্তন হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect speechটি হলো : He asked me if I was happy in my new job।

চবি  
খ ইউনিট ২০১৮-১৯  
উত্তর : No।

চবি : গ ইউনিট (স্বদেশীয়  
প্রশাসন) ২০১৮-১৯  
উত্তর : ঘ

চবি  
ইউনিট D (গ্রন্থ-১) ২০১৮-১৯  
উত্তর : গ

চবি  
ইউনিট E ২০১৮-১৯  
উত্তর : ঘ

চবি  
ইউনিট E ২০১৮-১৯  
উত্তর : ঘ

29. I said to him, 'Why are you working so hard?'

What is the indirect form of the sentence?

- (ক) I asked him why he was working so hard.  
(খ) I asked him why was he working so hard.  
(গ) I asked him why had he been working so hard.  
(ঘ) I asked him why he had been working so hard.

**Hints :** Which question যুক্ত present continuous বাক্যের indirect narration past continuous tense-এ হবে এবং assertive বাক্যে রূপান্তর করতে হবে। Reporting verb-এর sub এবং obj অনুযায়ী reported speech-এর sub এবং obj পরিবর্তন করতে হবে। সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirect speech হলো: I asked him why he was working so hard।

30. The indirect speech of : He said to me, 'Which book do you want?'

- (ক) He said to me which book he wanted (খ) He asked me which book I wanted  
(গ) He asked me the book I wanted (ঘ) None of these

**Hints :** Wh word যুক্ত interrogative sentence এর reported speech-এর indirect speech-এর structure Sub + asked + obj + which question + reporting verb-এর sub/obj অনুযায়ী sub + verb-এর পরিবর্তিত রূপ। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect speech হলো: He asked me which book I wanted।

31. 'I can play ten musical instrument', she — .

- (ক) boasts (খ) pleaded (গ) shouted (ঘ) demanded

**Hints :** দাবী করা অর্থে reported speech-এর পর demand শব্দটি ব্যবহৃত হয়। সুতরাং শূন্যস্থানে demanded বসবে।

32. Change the narration. He said to me, 'Let us go home together'.

- (ক) He proposed to me to go home together.  
(খ) He proposed to me that we should go home together.  
(গ) He asked me to go home together.  
(ঘ) He urged me to go home with him.

33. He said to one, 'Is not your name Ahmed?' (Make it indirect)

- (ক) I told him that his name is Ahmed.  
(খ) He enquired one if his name was not Ahmed.  
(গ) He exclaimed is not your name Ahmed.  
(ঘ) He said that his name was Ahmed.

34. 'I will have a cup of tea', my father said. (Make it indirect)

- (ক) My father said that he will have a cup of tea.  
(খ) My father said that he would have had a cup of tea.  
(গ) My father said that he had a cup of tea.  
(ঘ) My father said that he would have a cup of tea.

35. She says, 'I did not finish my homework'. (Make it indirect)

- (ক) She says that she had not finish her homework.  
(খ) She says that she did not finish her homework.  
(গ) She says that she was not finish her homework.  
(ঘ) She says that she had not been finishing her homework.

36. A waitress asked me if I would like to have a cup of tea. (Make it direct)

- (ক) A waitress asked me, "Would you like to have a cup of tea?"  
 (খ) A waitress told me, "Would you like to have a cup of tea?"  
 (গ) A waitress wanted to know, "Would you like to have a cup of tea?"  
 (ঘ) A waitress said to me, "Would you like to have a cup of tea?"

কুবি ইউনিট C ২০১৮-১৯

উত্তর: ঘ

37. He confessed with regret that he had been very foolish. (Make it direct)

- (ক) He said, 'Alas! How foolish I have been.'  
 (খ) He explained, 'Alas! How foolish I have been.'  
 (গ) He said, 'Alas! How foolish I was.'  
 (ঘ) He explained, 'Alas! How foolish I was.'

কুবি ইউনিট C ২০১৮-১৯

উত্তর: ক

38. He asked her, 'How long have you lived here?'

- (ক) He asked her how long she lived there.  
 (খ) He asked her how long she lived there.  
 (গ) He asked her how long she had lived there.  
 (ঘ) He asked her how long she had been living there.

ইবি

ইউনিট বি (2nd Shift)

২০১৮-১৯

উত্তর: গ

39. Teacher said to me, 'May God bless you'. Choose the correction of indirect speech.

- (ক) Teacher wished so that may God bless me.  
 (খ) Teacher prayed so that may-God bless me.  
 (গ) Teacher prayed that God might bless me.  
 (ঘ) Teacher wished that God might bless me.

ইবি

ইউনিট জি ২০১৮-১৯

উত্তর: গ

40. Shilpi said 'Ryan, do not do it'.— Change the speech.

- (ক) Shilpi prohibited Ryan to do it.  
 (খ) Shilpi ordered Ryan to do it.  
 (গ) Shilpi proposed Ryan not done that.  
 (ঘ) Shilpi begged Ryan to do it.

কুবি

ইউনিট বি ২০১৮-১৯

উত্তর: ক

Hints : Reported speechটি negative imperative বাক্য হওয়ায় Indirect narration-এর structure হবে : Sub + prohibited + obj + to + verb-এর base form + extension ।  
 সুতরাং সঠিক indirect speech হলো : Shilpi prohibited Ryan to do it ।

41. Razzak called me a liar. Make direct speech.

- (ক) Razzak said to me, "You were a liar"  
 (খ) Razzak says to me, "You are a liar".  
 (গ) Razzak told me, "You are a liar".  
 (ঘ) Razzak said to me, "You are a liar".

জাকসানইবি

ইউনিট বি ২০১৮-১৯

উত্তর: ঘ

Hints : Called past form-এ থাকায় reporting verb past tense-এ হবে আর direct speech-এ said to ব্যবহৃত হবে। এছাড়া reported speechটি present tense-এ হবে।  
 সুতরাং প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirect narration হলো : Razzak said to me, 'You are a liar.'

42. The indirect speech of— 'Will you buy hair?' asked Della.

- (ক) Della asked if she would buy her hair.  
 (খ) Della asked will you buy hair?  
 (গ) Della asked will she buy her hair.  
 (ঘ) Della asked if she will buy her hair

বিশ্বকবি

ইউনিট ডি ২০১৮-১৯

উত্তর: ক

43. Mother said to me, 'Do not tell a lie.' Change into indirect narration.

- (ক) Mother frightened me not to tell a lie.  
(খ) Mother suggested me to not tell a lie.  
(গ) Mother advised me not to tell a lie.  
(ঘ) Mother warned me to not to tell a lie.

Hints : 'Do not tell a lie' negative imperative বাক্যটি দ্বারা উপদেশ দেয়া বোঝাচ্ছে।  
সুতরাং বাক্যটির indirect narration-এর structure sub + advised + obj + not to +  
verb-এর present form + বাকি অংশ।

44. My friend said to me, 'Go home at once.'

- (ক) My friend asked me go home at once  
(খ) My friend asked me to go home at once  
(গ) My friend said me go home at once  
(ঘ) My friend told me to went home at once

Hints : Imperative বাক্যকে indirect narration-এ রূপান্তরের ক্ষেত্রে to + verb-এর base  
form বসে। কখনো কখনো order, request কিংবা advise-এর পরিবর্তে ask ও ব্যবহৃত হয়।  
সুতরাং বাক্যটির সঠিক indirect narration : My friend asked me to go home at once।

45. He said, "Good morning, can you help me."

- (ক) He wished him good morning and asked whether he could help him.  
(খ) He wished him good morning and asked for help.  
(গ) He told good morning and asked whether he can help him.  
(ঘ) He wished him good morning and requested to help him.

Hints : Reported speech-এ good morning এবং interrogative বাক্য থাকলে structure  
হবে sub + wished + someone + good morning + and + asked + whether/if + sub +  
could + প্রশ্নবোধক বাক্যের বাকি অংশ। সুতরাং সঠিক indirect narration (ক)।

46. The headmaster says, "The Inspector will visit our school at 11 am today."

- (ক) The Headmaster says that the Inspector will visit their school at 11 am today.  
(খ) The Headmaster said that the inspector will visit their school at 11 am today.  
(গ) The Headmaster said that the Inspector is being visit their school at 11 am today.  
(ঘ) The Headmaster said tha today at 11 am the Inspector must visit their school.

Hints : Reporting verb present tense-এ হলে indirect narration-এ রূপান্তরের ক্ষেত্রে  
reported speech-এর verb পরিবর্তন হবে না। সুতরাং সঠিক উত্তর (ক)।

47. Angel said, "I bought a pen yesterday."

- (ক) Angel said that she had bought a pen the day before.  
(খ) Angel said that I had bought a pen the day before.  
(গ) Angel said that she bought a pen the day before.  
(ঘ) Angel said that she has bought a pen today.

Hints : Reporting verbটি past tense-এ থাকলে reported speechটি past indefinite  
tense থেকে পরিবর্তিত হয়ে past perfect tense-এ হয় এবং subject টিও reporting verb-  
এর sub অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক উত্তর (ক)।

48. "I don't know the way. Do you?" She asked.

- (ক) She said that she didn't know the way and did I know it.  
 (খ) She said that she didn't know the way and asked me if I did.  
 (গ) She told that she was not knowing the way, but wondered if I knew.  
 (ঘ) She asked me if I knew the way which she didn't.

**Hints :** একই speech-এ দুটি ভিন্ন বাক্য থাকায় তা Assertive ও interrogative এর দুটি আলাদা structure অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তন করা হয়েছে। প্রদত্ত বাক্যটির indirect speech হলো—  
 She said that she didn't know the way and asked me if I did !

49. Turn into the direct form of speech : 'Rimi said that her brother was getting married.'

- (ক) Rimi said, "Her brother is getting married."  
 (খ) Rimi told, "Her brother is getting married."  
 (গ) Rimi said, "My brother is getting married."  
 (ঘ) Rimi said, "My brother was getting married."

**Hints :** Indirect speech থেকে direct speech-এ রূপান্তরের ক্ষেত্রে নিয়মানুযায়ী tense, ও pronoun-এর পরিবর্তন হবে এবং that উঠে যাবে এবং reported speech টি inverted comma-এর মাঝে বসবে। সুতরাং সঠিক answer : Rimi said, "My brother is getting married."

50. Turn into the indirect form of speech: Rimon said, "This is my book."

- (ক) Rimon said that this is her book. (খ) Rimon told that this is her book.  
 (গ) Rimon told that this was her book. (ঘ) Rimon said that this was her book.

**Hints :** Indirect narration-এর ক্ষেত্রে tell/say দুটি ব্যবহার করা যায় তবে যদি indirect object (ব্যক্তিবাচক) থাকে তাহলে tell ব্যবহৃত হবে, না হলে say ব্যবহৃত হবে। আর reporting verb-এর কর্তা এবং verb অনুযায়ী reported speech-এর verb এবং pronoun পরিবর্তিত হবে। সুতরাং সঠিক উত্তর Rimon said that this was her book।

51. Turn into the indirect form of speech : "How cruel the boss is!" said the clerk.

- (ক) The clerk said that the boss was very cruel.  
 (খ) The clerk exclaimed that the boss was very cruel.  
 (গ) The clerk told that the boss is very cruel.  
 (ঘ) The clerk describe that the boss was very cruel.

**Hints :** Exclamatory sentence-টির indirect narration-এর structure হলো subject + exclaimed + that + reported speech-এর sub + reporting verb অনুযায়ী verb form + very/great + adjective।

52. He said to me, "Where were you staying when you were in Dhaka?"

The correct indirect speech is :

- (ক) He asked me where I was staying when I was in Dhaka.  
 (খ) He asked me where I had been staying when I was in Dhaka.  
 (গ) He asked me where I had been staying when I had been in Dhaka.  
 (ঘ) He asked me where I stayed when I was in Dhaka.

53. The indirect speech of the sentence—"I have been teaching English for 7 years", She said— is.

- (ক) She said, she was teaching English for 7 years.  
 (খ) She said that he had been teaching English for 7 years.  
 (গ) She was saying that she had been teaching English for 7 year.  
 (ঘ) She said that she had been teaching English for 7 years.

54. Choose the indirect speech of the following :

The stranger said to me, "Could you help me?"

- (ক) The stranger asked me if I could help him.  
(খ) The stranger said to me if I could help him.  
(গ) The stranger asked me if I might help him.  
(ঘ) The stranger told me to help him.

Hints : Auxiliary verb দ্বারা question করলে reporting verb টি 'ask' হয় আর reported speech টি Affirmative করার জন্য if/whether দ্বারা শুরু করতে হয়।

55. The man said, "No, I refused to confer guilt."

- (ক) The man empathically refused to confer guilt.  
(খ) The man was stubborn enough to confer guilt.  
(গ) The man refused to confers his guilt.  
(ঘ) The man told that he did not confers guilt.

Hints : 'জোরালোভাবে প্রত্যাখ্যান' বোঝাতে Indirect Narration-এ 'refuse' verb-এর পূর্বে 'emphatically' adverb-টি ব্যবহৃত হয়।

56. He told, "Do the work."

- (ক) He said that do the work. (খ) He requested doing the work.  
(গ) He asked to do the work. (ঘ) He told doing the work.

Hints : প্রদত্ত বাক্যটি একটি Imperative sentence যেটাকে Indirect speech এ রূপান্তর করতে এই নিয়মটি অনুসরণ করতে হবে Sub + ask/order/command/request + inverted কমা উঠে গিয়ে to + Reported speech এর মূল verb + object। সুতরাং উক্ত নিয়ম অনুসারে সঠিক উত্তর (গ)।

57. He said, "I have been working since sunrise."

- (ক) He said that he was worked fo sunrise.  
(খ) He said that he has been woring since sunrise.  
(গ) He said that he is woring since sunrise  
(ঘ) He said that he had been working since sunrise.

Hints : সাধারণত Direct speech এর বাক্যটি যদি present perfect continuous tense এর হয় তাহলে indirect speech এ বাক্যটিকে past perfect continuous-এ রূপান্তর করতে হয়। অপশন ঘ-তে ব্যবহৃত বাক্যটি past perfect continuous এ আছে তাই সঠিক উত্তর অপশন (ঘ)।

58. My father said to me, "Do you know that Mr. Selim was a valiant freedom Fighter?" Choose the right indirect speech of the sentence—

- (ক) My father asked me know that Mr Selim was a valiant freedom fighter.  
(খ) My father asked me whether I had known that Mr. Selim had a valiant freedom fighter.  
(গ) My father asked me if I knew that Mr. Selim had been a valiant freedom fighter.  
(ঘ) My father had asked me if I knew that Mr Selim was a valiant freedom fighter.

59. The boy said, "I am hungry." The indirect speech is —

- (ক) The boy said that he is hungry. (খ) The boy said that he had been hungry.  
(গ) The boy said that he was hungry. (ঘ) The boy says that he is hungry.

Hints : Assertive sentence কে Indirect করার সময় inverted comma উঠে that বসে এবং Reported Speech এর verb present form এ থাকলে তা past form হয়।

60. Change the speech : "May God bless you."

- (ক) He wished that God might bless him.  
(খ) He wished to me that God might bless him.  
(গ) He wished that God might bless me.  
(ঘ) He prayed that God might bless me.

61. Change the speech : The teacher said to me, "Respect your elders."

- (ক) The teacher ordered me to respect my elders.  
(খ) The teacher advised me to respect his elders.  
(গ) The teacher advised me to respect my elders.  
(ঘ) The teacher advised me to respect your elders.

**Hints :** Imperative sentence এর direct speech কে indirect করার সময় Reported speech কে to দ্বারা যুক্ত করতে হয় এবং নিয়মানুযায়ী tense ও pronoun পরিবর্তন করতে হয়।

62. The captive said that — .

- (ক) he will have a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry  
(খ) would have had a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry  
(গ) he would have have a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry  
(ঘ) he would have a cup of tea because he wasn't hungry

63. "If you don't keep quiet I shall punish you", he said to her in a calm voice.

The indirect sentence is—

- (ক) He warned her to punish if she didn't keep quiet calmly.  
(খ) He said calmly that I would punish you don't be quiet.  
(গ) He warned her calmly that he would punish her if she didn't keep quiet.  
(ঘ) Calmly he warned her that be quiet or else he will have to punish her.  
(ঙ) He said to her whether he would punish her.

64. He said, "Let me have some milk". The indirect form of this sentence is —

- (ক) He told that he let have some milk  
(খ) He said that he had some milk  
(গ) He replied that he should have some milk.  
(ঘ) He desired that he might have some milk.  
(ঙ) He said that he had let me some milk.

**Hints :** Reported speech 'let me' দিয়ে শুরু হলে Indirect speech-এ Reporting verb-said পরিবর্তন wished/desired হবে। এবং that + sub + might + verb এর base form + বাকী অংশ হবে।

রাবি

ইউনিট E (জোড়) ২০১৬-১৭

উত্তর ক

রাবি

ইউনিট E (খিঞ্জোড়) ২০১৬-১৭

উত্তর গ

চবি Unit-D<sub>1</sub> ও D<sub>2</sub> (মাসিক

ও বিজ্ঞান অনুসন্ধান) ২০১৬-১৭

উত্তর ঘ

চবি

Unit-E (অবিন অনুসন্ধান) ২০১৬-১৭

উত্তর গ

চবি Unit ২০১৬-১৭

উত্তর ঘ